

SECOND YEAR HIGHER SECONDARY EXAMINATION MARCH 2019

SUBJECT : SOCIOLOGY



HSSLIVE.IN

CODE. NO: SY 38

Qn No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total
1.		(a) Tebhaga Movement	1	1
2.		(c) Tribals are backward Hindus	1	1
3.		False	1	1
4.		Humiliation / Subordination (അനാദരം / അധീനത)	1	1
5.		Counter movement.	1	1
6.		Provided constitutional status to Panchayats Reservation of $\frac{1}{3}$ of total seats to women (Any similar other relevant answers can also be considered.)	1 1	2
7.		Demographic dividend gradually increased It is a temporary phenomenon. (Similar relevant derivations can be considered.) (One score can be awarded if demographic dividend is defined) OR Analysis of the table.	1x2	2
8.		Arrival of private satellite channels Coming of transnational television companies. OR Similar relevant answers.	1x2	2

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9.		<u>Pre-capitalist time</u> - Focused on extracting continuous flow of tributes - did not interfere with the economic base. <u>Capitalist time</u> :- Ensured a greatest profit to British Capitalists - Every policy was geared towards it OR Any point regarding colonialism ^{colonialism} capitalism ^{capitalism}.	1X2	2
10.		Women headed household Unemployment of native workers. Feminization of agriculture Seasonal Agriculture (Similar relevant answers can be considered	1X2	2
11.		<u>Commodification</u> - Things that were not traded in the market became commodity - New goods, services and elements of culture are drawn into market 1 examples of commodity.	1X2 1	3
12.		No. Substantiates with the examples of Thiruvira in Kerala OR Definition of Sanskritization & Westernization.	1 2	3
13.		<u>Homogenisation</u> - cultures became similar <u>Glocalization</u> - Mixing of global with local Appropriate examples. OR Glocalisation explained with example	1 1 1	3

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14.	(a)	Disinvestment / <u>ഭരണാധികാരം</u>	1	3
	(b)	Workers will loose their job eg. Modern bread	2	
15.		Importance of community identity . Any community can succeed to form a nation . This is a Threat to the existing states with cultural diversity OR  Cultural diversity , Explain in integration hurdles to National Integration [2 marks]	3	3
16.		Advantages of prior knowledge Disadvantages of prior knowledge commonsense , partial , biased . It is difficult to have a clear understanding of sociological concepts OR Any other relevant explanation regarding prior knowledge . [3 marks]	2	4
			2	
17.	(a)	Any answer [All options in the question are not correct.]	1	4
	(b)	Outside the realm of family Outside the direct control of government No profit motive . Welfare of the public . [any 3 points]	3	
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18.		<u>Europe</u> :- Industrialisation and urbanization processes emerged independently - people moved from agriculture to industrial based jobs - proportion of urban population increased. <u>India</u> - in the interest of the colonial rulers - de-industrialisation and decline of urban centers in the initial stage. OR  HSSLiVE.IN Explain Urbanization & Industrialization [3 marks]	2 2	4
19.		Advent of privately owned FM radio stations - privatisation of radio station - emergence of community owned radio stations - demand for local news.	4	4
20.	(a)	Less people work in the organized sector - especially in the rural areas. More people work in the unorganized sector. Any other analysis of the Table [2x1]	2	5
	(b)	Very few people have the experience of working in large firms. - Very few Indians have access to secure jobs with benefits. - Very few become members of trade unions.	1x3	

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21.	(a)	Kerala, Tamil Nadu, Maharashtra, Punjab (Reverse order can also be considered)	2	5
	(b)	Severe neglect of girl babies - Sex specific abortions - female infanticide	3x1	
22.	(a)	Structural changes - Industrialisation  HSSLive.IN Urbanisation Cultural changes - Sanskritization Modernisation	$\frac{1}{2} \times 4$	5
	(b)	<u>Criticism</u> :- Exaggerates social mobility - ideology of sanskritization accepts the ways of upper castes as superior - justifies a model that rests on inequalities and exclusion - - leads to secluding girls and women - delits culture and society are eroded (Any 3 points.)	1x3	
23		Alfred Gied - Weekly Market - Dorai Nakarttar - Indigenous trading Network - Banking System Banjaras - Tribal groups - Trade in salt Max weber - Statussymbol - Lifestyle Marwaris - Colonial period - New merchant Communities	1x5	5

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24.		<u>Powers and Responsibilities of Panchayats</u> - prepare plans and schemes for economic development - promote social justice - levy taxes - help in the devolution of governmental responsibilities - social welfare responsibilities - development activities.  HSSLIVE.IN - Evolution of the performance of one's own panchayat.	1x5 1	6
25.		New international division of labour flexible production at dispersed locations - make the working population vulnerable and insecure - exploitation of labour. - Example of Nike company or any other such companies.	5 1	6
26.		Traditional features of caste (Any 3) - changes in the features of Caste system	1x3 1x3	6
27.		Colonial India - Zamindari & Ryotwari system Independent India - Land Reform laws (1950-1970) - abolition of Zamindari system - tenancy abolition and regulation act - Land ceiling acts - take possession of surplus land - redistribution - benami transfer.	8	8
28.	(a)	Major tribal Problems (At least 3) Adivasi struggles	1x3 1x2	8

