


<b>ANSWER KEY</b>				
<b>II nd YEAR HIGHER SECONDARY EXAMINATION 2020-21</b>				
<b>PART III</b>				
<b>SUBJECT: SOCIOLOGY</b>				
<b>CODE NO: SY-238</b>				
<b>SCORES: 80</b>		<b>2 H 30 Min</b>		
<b>Qn No</b>	<b>Sub Qn</b>	<b>Answer Key /Value Points</b>	<b>Score</b>	<b>Total Score</b>
1		C Wright Mills	1	1
2		Infant Mortality Rate	1	1
3		Patriarchal	1	1
4		Banjaras	1	1
5		B P Mandal	1	1
6		2005	1	1
7		Communalism	1	1
8		M N Srinivas	1	1
9		TRUE	1	1
10		 Scientific Management/Taylorism/Industrial Engineering	1	1
11		Civil Society-Definition-(Beyond the private domain of the family, Out side both state and market-not in control of state,voluntary association)	2	2
12		Community-explanation(We feeling,feeling of oneness, Definite area, Common identity...) Any other relevant points	2	2
13		De-industrialastion - Industrialisation harmful to India, Ruin of traditional Indian industries,Decline of industries-Relevant explanation	2	2
14		Sanskritisation- Definition(Lower/middle caste members or tribes imitate or takes over the customs, rituals,beliefs, lifestyles etc .of higher caste to raise their status)	2	2

15		Van Panchayat-To protect forest from deforestation,for afforestation women set up Van Panchayats, set up nurseries,plant trees on the hill tops.	2	2
16		Interest gruops-Meaning (Every group has different interests,definite aim,tries to protect interests and to draw the attention of the govt.)	2	2
17		Out sourcing-explanation( Impact of liberalisation and globalisation,M N Cs Distributing/giving their work to smaller companies etc.or relevant explanation)	2	2

18		Mass media-definition(Reach mass audiences/large number of peoples like TV,Radio,News papers etc.)	2	2
19		Self reflexivity-Explanation (Looking through others eyes,accept others views,self inspection etc.) Minimise subjectivity/bias in research/any other relevant point	2 1	3
20		National integration huddles-(Regionalism, Linguism, Communalism,Terrorism,etc.) any three relevant points	3	3
21	a	Modernisation-Definition( Change/development due to the application of science and technology/ Transformation from traditional societies to modern society/Relevant explanation)	1 1/2	3
	b	Westernisation-Definition(Changes occurred in Indian society and culture due to 150 years contact with westerns.)	1 1/2	
22		Responsibilities of Panchayat- (Prepare plans and schemes for development,economic and social welfare, road, bridge,education,health care,promote social justice,.....) Any three responsibilities	3	3
23		Feminisation of agricultural labour force-Explanation (Due to circulation of labour,Men are out of station for job, women have to take care of family/main source of agricultural labour-earn from agriculture)	3	3
24		Prior Knowledge- Merits-Easy subject,interesting,No fear. Demerits-Create subjectivity, May be Incomplete/Partial, Biased, No scientific evidence	2 2	4
25		Social inequality and exclusion-(Social than economic, with groups not with individual,systematic and Structured, definite pattern) Any three relevant points. Explanation	3 1	4

26		Secularism-Indian Meaning-Consider all religion as Indian,equal importance,Accepts and equal respect to all religions,Celebrations- festivals,days etc.	4	4
27	a	Urbanisation-Definition/features	2	4
	b	Graph-Analyses(Population growth,Migration, Urbanisation -Any other relevant interpretation)	2	
28		Home based work- eg.Bidi industry, Bidi work,collection of materials, working place, selling of products,problems,..... (Relevant explanation)	4	4
29		Globalisation on mass media-Any two influences Explanation	2 2	4

30	a	Reformist Social Movements-Explanation	2	4
	b	Revolutionary Social Movements-Explanation	2	
31		Preventive Checks- Examples Checks-Examples	Positive 2X 2 1/2	5
32		Caste System-Any five features(By birth,Endogamous, Restriction on food and food sharing,Hierarchy,Segmental organisation, Occupation, Purity and pollution,No mobility)	5X1	5
33		Commodification- Definition(Non commodity is made in to Commodity, becomes part of the market economy)	3	5
		Any two examples(Bottled water,Human organs, labour, skills etc.)	2	
34		Social Exclusion-Explanation, Discrimination -Explanation	2X 2 1/2	5
35		Community Identity-Significance(Features,Different community,their own interests,Belongingness, Ascriptive,based on birth,accidental unconditional – emotional attachment,Community ties (family,kinship etc.) gives sense of identity,committed and loyal to their identities,Community interests may cause Communalism or other difficulties) Relevant explanation	5	5
36		Liberalisation and globalisation on rural society-Any five impacts	5X1	5

37		Social Movements-Any five features(Sustained collective action,Organisation,Leadership,Structure,Shared objectives and ideologies, General approach towards changes)	5X1	5
38	a	Birth rate-Definition	2	6
	b	Death rate-Definition	2	
	c	Fertility rate-Definition	2	
39		M N Srinivas- Dominant Caste Srinarayana Guru- SNDP E V Ramaswami Naicker- Dravida Kazhakam Jyotirao Govindarao Phule- Satya Shodak Samaj Ayyankali- Sadhujana Paripalana Sangham Risley- 1901 Census	Herbert 6X1	6
40	a	Liberalisation-Explanation (Minimised state control over economic activities,easy licensing,free market) Any three relevant points	3	6
	b	Globalisation-Explanation(Inter linking of local regional, national and international markets,flow of people, ideas,technology,money,culture etc./interdependence between different people,regions and countries)	3	
41		Prejudices-Definition(Pre-judgement or opinion formed in advance without proper evidences). Stereotype-definition((Rigid and inflexible characterisation about a group of people)	1 1/2 1 1/2	6
		Leads to Social exclusion-Deny opportunities,goods and services to individuals or groups-low castes,dalits, tribes, women etc.	3	
42		Demographic Transition Theory (Kingsley Davis)- Introduction, basic stages and table analyses,	Three Explanation 2 3 3	8
43		Tribal community-Permanent traits- Listing, Classifications(On the basis of language and physical racial terms) and explanation Acquired traits-Listing, Classifications and explanation	2 2 2 2	8

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